



US005082642A

United States Patent [19]**Bickar et al.**[11] **Patent Number:** **5,082,642**[45] **Date of Patent:** **Jan. 21, 1992**[54] **METHOD FOR CATALYZING
OXIDATION/REDUCTION REACTIONS OF
SIMPLE MOLECULES**[75] **Inventors:** **David Bickar**, Baltimore, Md.; **Celia Bonaventura**; **Joseph Bonaventura**, both of Beaufort, N.C.[73] **Assignee:** **Duke University**, Durham, N.C.[21] **Appl. No.:** **607,634**[22] **Filed:** **Oct. 31, 1990****Related U.S. Application Data**

[60] Continuation of Ser. No. 328,802, Mar. 23, 1989, abandoned, which is a continuation of Ser. No. 179,981, Apr. 11, 1988, abandoned, which is a division of Ser. No. 648,952, Sep. 10, 1984, Pat. No. 4,751,068.

[51] **Int. Cl.⁵** **C01B 21/22**[52] **U.S. Cl.** **423/402; 423/659**[58] **Field of Search** **423/573 R, 573 C, 576, 423/730, 246, 247, 574 R, 574 C, 437, 402, 659; 502/163**[56] **References Cited****U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS**

3,097,925 7/1963 Pitts, Jr. et al. 423/573
 3,471,254 10/1969 Urban 423/515
 3,878,080 4/1975 Luck 204/415
 3,972,988 8/1976 Urban 423/573 R
 3,978,137 8/1976 Frame 423/573 R
 3,982,897 9/1976 Scheinberg 422/89
 4,011,304 3/1977 Mancini et al. 423/573 C
 4,071,037 1/1977 Scheinberg 423/25
 4,278,646 7/1981 Lynn et al. 423/573 C
 4,443,423 4/1984 Olson 423/573 C
 4,443,424 4/1984 Olson 423/573 G
 4,487,753 12/1984 Massie et al. 423/573 R
 4,587,216 5/1986 Patel et al. 435/189

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

880453 11/1981 U.S.S.R. 423/573 R

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Colby et al., Applications of CO Utilizing Microorganisms, Trends in Biotechnology, vol. 3, 1985, pp. 12-17.

Ragsdale et al., Acetate Biosynthesis by Acetogenic bacteria, J. Biol. Chem. 260 (7) 1985, pp. 3970-3977.

Bickar et al., Carbon Monoxide Driven Production of Ferric Hemo and Hemeproteins, J. Biol. Chem. 259 (17) 1984, pp. 10777-10783.

Carbon Monoxide—Medical & Biological Effects of Environmental Pollutants, National Academy of Science, Washington, D.C. 1977, p. 68.

West et al., Text Book of Biochemistry MacMillian Co., New York, N.Y., 1966, pp. 594-597, 610-621, 912-913.

Primary Examiner—Gary P. Straub**Attorney, Agent, or Firm**—Oblon, Spivak, McClelland, Maier & Neustadt[57] **ABSTRACT**

This invention relates to a method for catalyzing the reactions



and



wherein

Q=C or N;

Z=O or S;

X=O, S, NH or NR;

R=C₁ to C₈ alkyl which may be linear, branched or cyclized,

which comprises:

contacting at least one polydentate nitrogen-containing chelating agent complexed with a metal atom with the reactants of one of said reactions, wherein said contacting takes place in the presence of a means for oxidizing when reaction (1) is catalyzed and in the presence of a means for reducing when reaction (2) is catalyzed. A particular reaction is the conversion of NO to NO₂ using water and supported porphines, hemes, phthalocyanines, ethioporphrins sirohemes, particularly heme and heme compounds or derivatives such as methemoglobin, myoglobin, or hemin.

18 Claims, 4 Drawing Sheets